

Name	Hepatomegaly	Elevated transaminases	ALP	Cholestatic	Steatosis/ atty liver	Fibrosis/ irrhosis	Liver tumor	Other	Diagnostic markers	Specific treatment	Representative references (PMID or DOI)
DISORDERS OF NITROGEN-CONTAINING COMPOUNDS											
Disorders of ammonia detoxification											
N-acetylglutamate synthase deficiency					X				Ammonia (B), Urea (P), Amino acids (P)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers (carglumic acid, citrulline)	28900784, 11131349
Carbamoylphosphate synthetase I deficiency		X	X		X	X			Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers, citrulline, liver transplant	28900784
Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency	X	X	X	X		X	HCC		Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P), Orotic acid (U)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers, citrulline, liver transplant	28900784, 22129577, 24485820, 21884343, 27070778, 24485820, 28887792
Argininosuccinate synthetase deficiency	X		X		X	X	HCC		Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P), Orotic acid (U)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers, arginine, liver transplant	28900784, 29209134, 15334737
Argininosuccinate lyase deficiency	X	X	X				HCC		Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P), Orotic acid (U)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers, arginine, liver transplant	28900784
Arginase deficiency	X		X	X	X	X	HCC		Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P), Orotic acid (U)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers	28900784, 22964440
Mitochondrial ornithine transporter deficiency		X	X	X	X	X			Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P, U), Orotic acid (U)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers, citrulline	28900784
Citrin deficiency		X		X	X	X	HCC		Ammonia (B), ASAT/ALAT (P), Urea (P), Amino acids (P), Orotic acid (U), Galactose (RBC)	MCT oil, lactose-free formula, fat-soluble vitamins, arginine, sodium pyruvate	28900784, 30591617, 18385606, 14606711
Disorders of amino acid transport											
Lysinuric protein intolerance	X	X				X	X		Ammonia (B), Amino acids (P, U)	Protein restriction, ammonia scavengers, citrulline	28057010
Disorders of tyrosine metabolism											
Hawkinsinuria		X							Organic acids (U)		10412819
Tyrosinemia type I	X	X	X			X	X	HCC	AST/ALT (P), Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Succinylacetone (P, U), AFP (S)	Tyrosine restriction, NTBC, liver transplant	6188953
Disorders of sulfur amino acid and sulfide metabolism											
Glycine N-methyltransferase deficiency	X	X							AST/ALT (P), Amino acids (P), Homocysteine (P), SAH/SAM (P)		11596649, 14739680
5-adenosylhomocysteine hydrolase deficiency		X					HCC		AST/ALT (P), CK (P), Coagulation factors (P), Amino acids (P), Homocysteine (P), SAH/SAM (P)	Methionine restriction, creatine, phosphatidylcholine, liver transplant	26527166, 26595522
Adenosine kinase deficiency		X		X	X	X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Amino acids (P), Purines (U), Total/direct bilirubin (S)	Methionine restriction	26642971
Disorders of branched-chain amino acid metabolism											
Dihydropteroamide dehydrogenase deficiency	X		X						AST/ALT (P), NH3 (P), Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P), Lactate (P)	Protein restriction, carnitine supplementation	9161958, 9764998, 23478190
3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA lyase deficiency	X	X			X				AST/ALT (P), NH3 (P), Glucose (S), Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P), Lactate (P)	Protein restriction, carnitine supplementation	2443756, 9658458, 11593134, 27284350
Methylmalonate semialdehyde dehydrogenase deficiency		X	X						AST/ALT (P), Organic acids (U), Lactate (P)		DOI:10.32598/jpr.7.1.55, 21863277
Propionic acidemia	X								Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P)	Low protein diet, carnitine	29433791
Methylmalonic aciduria due to methylmalonyl-CoA mutase deficiency	X						X		Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), MMA (S), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P)	Low protein diet, carnitine, hydroxycobalamin	29433791
Combined malonic and methylmalonic aciduria	X	X							Organic acids (U), MMA (S)		21841775, 26915364
Disorders of proline and ornithine metabolism											
Proline deficiency	X	X							Amino acids (U)		27385964, 16470701
DISORDERS OF VITAMINS, COFACTORS, METALS AND MINERALS											
Disorders of cobalamin metabolism											
cbic disease	X	X		X					Homocysteine, total (P), B12 (S), Blood count, Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P), Amino acids (P)	Hydroxycobalamin, betaine	30178268
Disorders of riboflavin metabolism											
Multiple acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency type 1	X				X				AST/ALT (P), CK (P), Glucose (S), Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P)		10052728, 7173260
Disorder of pyridoxine metabolism											
PNPO deficiency		X					X		SHIAA/HVA/30MD (CSF), Amino acids (P)	PLP	25256445, 26108646
Disorders of copper metabolism											
Wilson disease		X	X	X	X	X	X	HCC, KC	Copper (S, U), Ceruloplasmin (S), ASAT/ALAT (P), Blood count	Zinc, penicillamine, trientine	26897948, 25369181
MEDNIK syndrome		X		X					AST/ALT (P), Copper (S, U), Ceruloplasmin (S), VLCFA (P)	Copper histidine	23423674
Disorders of iron metabolism											
Hereditary hemochromatosis type 1						X	HCC		AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Iron (S), Ferritin (S)	Phlebotomy	23404472
Hemojuvelin deficiency						X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Iron (S), Ferritin (S)	Phlebotomy	12060140
Hepcidin deficiency						X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Iron (S), Ferritin (S)	Phlebotomy	12469120
Transferrin receptor 2 deficiency						X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Iron (S), Ferritin (S)	Phlebotomy	12060140
Ferroportin deficiency						X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Iron (S), Ferritin (S)	Phlebotomy	20691492
Aceruloplasminemia		X							Iron (Brain, S), copper (S), Ceruloplasmin (S), Ferritin (S), Blood count	Iron chelation	24002824
Disorders of manganese metabolism											
SLC30A10 deficiency	X	X		X	X	X			ASAT/ALAT (P), Blood count, Manganese (B)	Chelation (EDTA), iron supplementation	22341972, 22341971
DISORDERS OF CARBOHYDRATES											
Disorders of carbohydrate transport and absorption											
Fanconi-Bickel syndrome	X					X	X	HCC	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Amino acids (U), Urinalysis, Lipid panel (S), Oligosaccharide (U), Galactose (RBC)	Corn starch, electrolyte replacement	9809815, 28382841
Disorders of galactose metabolism											
Classic galactosemia	X			X	X	X	X	HA	AST/ALT (P), Galactose-1-P (RBC), GALT enzyme activity (RBC)	Galactose restriction	14843794, 13914022, 24273939, 12983108
Uridine diphosphate galactose-4-epimerase deficiency	X	X		X	X				AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Amino acids (P), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Oligosaccharide (U)	Galactose restriction	10086948, 28247339
Disorders of fructose metabolism											
Hereditary fructose intolerance	X			X	X	X	X		AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Coagulation factors (P), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Urinalysis, Lipid panel (S), Oligosaccharide (U), Sialotransferins (S)	Fructose restriction	14304516, 655145, 738900
Disorders of the pentose phosphate pathway and polyol metabolism											
Transaldolase deficiency	X	X			X	X	X	HCC	AST/ALT (P), ALP (S), GGT (S), Glucose (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Ferritin (S), Polyol (U)		24097415, 21119539, 15877206, 23315216, 29721915
Glycogen storage diseases											
Glycogen storage disease type Ia	X					X	X	HA, HCC	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Blood count	Corn starch, G-CSF	12373567, 21481415
Glycogen storage disease type Ib	X					X	X	HA, HCC	AST/ALT (P), CK (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S), Oligosaccharide (U), Enzyme (DBS, L, F)	Corn starch, high-protein diet	17196294, 10914784, 26697579
Glycogen storage disease type III	X	X							AST/ALT (P), Coagulation factors (P), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Enzyme (DBS, L, F)		13279125
Glycogen storage disease type IV	X	X				X	HCC		AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S)	Corn starch, liver transplant	25266922
Glycogen storage disease type VI	X	X				X	X	HA	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S)	Corn starch	25266922
Glycogen storage disease type IXa	X	X				X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S)	Corn starch	25266922
Glycogen storage disease type IXb	X	X				X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S)	Corn starch	25266922
Glycogen storage disease type IXc	X	X				X	X	HA	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S)	Corn starch	25266922, 28627441
Disorders of gluconeogenesis											
Glycogen storage disease type I a	X					X	X	HA, HCC	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Urinalysis, Lactate (P), Lipid panel (S), Uric acid (P)	Corn starch	12373567, 21481415
Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase deficiency		X	X						AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Urinalysis, Lactate (P)		29203193
Cytosolic phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase deficiency											
MITOCHONDRIAL DISORDERS OF ENERGY METABOLISM											
Disorders of the Krebs cycle											
GTP-specific succinyl-CoA ligase α subunit deficiency	X	X				X			AST/ALT (P), Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P), Lactate (P)		26475597
Disorders of mitochondrial carriers											
Cytosolic glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	X	X				X	X		AST/ALT (P), Organic acids (U), Lipid panel (S)		24549054, 22226083, 27368975
Disorders of complex I assembly											
Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase 9 deficiency		X	X						AST/ALT (P), CK (P), Glucose (S), Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Acylcarnitines (DBS, P), Lactate (P)		17564966
Disorders of complex III assembly											
BCSL1 deficiency		X			X				Lactate (P), Iron (S)		11528392, 12215968
Disorders of complex IV assembly and ancillary proteins											
SCO1 deficiency	X		X			X			AST/ALT (P), Lactate (P)		11013136
Disorders of complex V assembly											
Transmembrane protein 70 deficiency	X								AST/ALT (P), CK (P), Amino acids (P), Organic acids (U), Lactate (P)		25326274
Disorders of mitochondrial DNA depletion											
DNA polymerase γ catalytic subunit (POLG1) deficiency		X	X		X	X			AST/ALT (P), Organic acids (U), Lactate (P)		23419467
DNA polymerase γ accessory subunit (POLG2) deficiency			X		X				AST/ALT (P), Organic acids (U), Lactate (P)		27592148
Mitochondrial deoxyguanosine kinase deficiency	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	HCC	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), AFP (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Lactate (P)		18205204, 16908739
MPV17 deficiency	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	HCC	AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), AFP (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Lactate (P)		29282788
TWINKLE mitochondrial DNA helicase deficiency		X	X	X	X	X			AST/ALT (P), Glucose (S), AFP (S), Total/direct bilirubin (S), Lactate (P)		21681116, 30391088
Disorders of mitochondrial transcription and RNA transcript processing											
TFR1 deficiency		X							AST/ALT (P), Coagulation factors (P)		19732863
Disorders of mitochondrial translation factors											
Mitochondrial elongation factor G1 (GFM1) deficiency		X	X						AST/ALT (P), Lactate (P)		15537906
Mitochondrial elongation factor Tu deficiency		X							AST/ALT (P), Lactate (P)		17160893
Mitochondrial elongation factor Ts deficiency			X	X							21741925
Disorders of mitochondrial tRNA											
Mitochondrial tRNA(Glu) deficiency		X							AST/ALT (P), CK (P), Lactate (P)		

